Imperial College London

COSMOS and UK Children's Mobile Phone Cohort Study



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UK Mobile Telecommunications & Health (MTHR) Research Programme

Recommendations (2007 Report):

- International cohort study on mobile phone use and health
- Cohort study of mobile phone use amongst children
 - focus on symptoms (e.g, headaches, dizziness, sleeplessness) and cognitive function

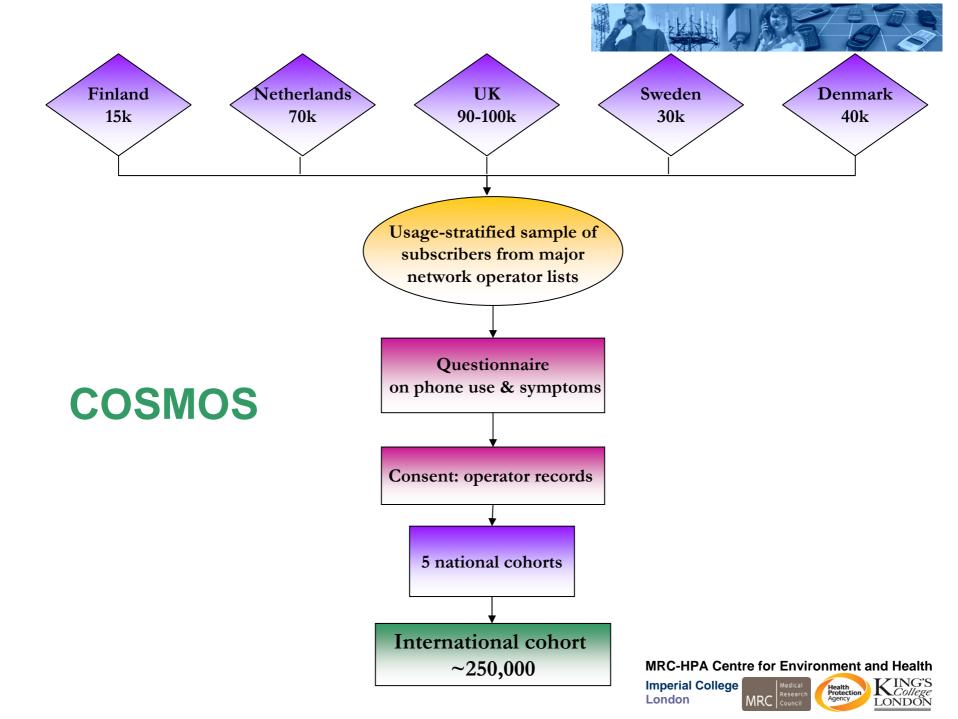




COSMOS: International cohort study on mobile phone use and health

Aims

- To establish an international cohort of mobile phone users aged 18+
- To characterise exposure to mobile phone use
- To follow cohort for 25+ years in terms of symptoms, mortality, cancer incidence, and other health outcomes





How is mobile phone use being assessed?

Baseline

- Questionnaire e.g. historical use, principal user, laterality, hands-free, data
- Also Wi-fi, DECT, VOIP, etc
- Traffic data from network operators for 3 months prior to date of invitation letter mailing



How is mobile phone use being assessed?

- Monitor Mobile Phone use over time
 - Annual download of 3 months traffic data from network operators
 - Identify "churners" and "porters"
 - Repeat questionnaire (year 4 of study)

What health outcomes are being followed up?

| HEALTH OUTCOME | MAIN SOURCES OF INFO |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| CANCERS | |
| Brain & acoustic neuroma | |
| Leukaemias | Cancer registers |
| Salivary gland | Hospital discharge registers |
| Eye and skin | |
| NEUROLOGICAL DISEASE | |
| Multiple sclerosis (MS) | National registers |
| Motor neurone disease | Mortality registers |
| Alzheimer's & Parkinson's disease | Hospital discharge registers |
| Cerebro-vascular disease | |
| SPECIFIC SYMPTOMS | |
| Health-related quality of life, sleep | Questionnaire |
| disorder, headache, tinnitus, | baseline & repeat |
| depression | (using validated indices) |

(using validated indices)

COSMOS UK



Pls: Elliott, Toledano

- Funded by Mobile Telecommunications & Health Research (MTHR-2) programme
- Contracts with 4 main operators for subscriber sample stratified by age/sex/use and to obtain traffic data
- Pre-test on 4,500 subscribers completed:
 - May-August 2009
- Main phase of invitations to ~2 million:
 - Early 2010

Denmark



Pls: Schuz, Johansen

- Funded by Danish Strategic Research Council
- Contracts with operators covering ~90% of market for subscriber sample stratified by use/age/sex and to obtain traffic data.
- 1st phase of invitations:
 - ~20,000 cohort established in 2008
- 2nd phase of invitations:
 - Autumn 2009

Sweden



Pls: Ahlbom, Hillert, Feychting

- Funded by Swedish Research Council together with matched funds from industry
- Contracts with operators covering ~90% of market for subscriber sample stratified by use/age and to obtain traffic data
- 1st phase of invitations:
 - -~31,000 cohort established in 2008/9
- 2nd phase of invitations:
 - -Autumn 2009



Finland

PI: Auvinen

- Matched research and industry funds
- Contracts with 2 operators for subscriber sample stratified by age/sex/use and to obtain traffic data for cohort participants
- 1st phase of invitations to 35,000:
 - December 2009
- Annual invitations to 35,000 for 3 years



Netherlands

PI: Kromhout

- Funded by the Dutch national EMF research programme
- Use of existing Dutch cohorts (~100,000)
- COSMOS Questionnaire mailings:
 - Spring 2010
- Currently in discussion with consortium of operators re obtaining traffic data

UK Children's Cohort Study

- 24-month pilot study pending funding decision with MTHR-2
- 5-year study will establish and follow a cohort of 5-10,000 secondary school children, 11/12 years old, across south-east England
- Aim to assess whether mobile phone use is related to changes in occurrence of symptoms and cognitive ability among secondary school children

Objectives

- To characterize mobile phone use by repeated assessment
 - self-reported information from questionnaires
 - linkage with traffic data records from UK network operators
- To obtain baseline information on cognitive functioning, symptom reporting, & potential confounding factors
- To repeat assessment of the cohort after 3 years follow up
 - cognitive functioning
 - symptom reporting

Computerised assessment

To be designed, developed and tested during years 1-2

Cognitive function (specifically executive function) tested by 3 computer-based tests • Mobile phone use • Symptoms • General lifestyle

1. Relational reasoning

Tests ability to consider relationships between multiple mental representations

Visuospatial tasks requiring identification of relevant features based on spatial organisation

2. Spatial working memory

Adaptation of CANTAB task
Requires participant to
remember which targets in a
set of varying number have
been cued and to
continuously update this
information in successive
trials

3. Trail making test

Sensitive to academic performance and brain impairment

Tests cognitive flexibility and ability to multitask, requires visuospatial scanning and motor sequencing skills

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- UK funding: Mobile Telecommunications & Health Research Programme - 2